

ZPRÁVY ČSARIM

EBA recommendations for Safe Medication Practice

(June 2011)

All medications prepared for routine use in anaesthesia, intensive care, emergency medicine and pain medicine should be clearly labelled.

The EBA recommends that pre-filled syringes should be used wherever possible. Hospital pharmacies and manufacturers should be encouraged to supply them particularly in the first instance for high risk medicines and ones administered as infusions that are prone to dilution errors and infection.

The EBA recommends the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment – User-applied labels for syringes containing drugs used during anaesthesia – Colours, design and performance. 1st ed. Geneva: ISO, 2008. ISO 26825:2008(E). The medication name on the user applied label should be matched with the drug name on the ampoule, one medication and one syringe at a time.

In the absence of pre-printed labels for syringes, hand-written ones should be prepared, or syringes should be labelled directly using permanent marker pens.

In an urgent situation if a medication is prepared and immediately administered to a patient with the syringe or container never leaving the hands of the person drawing it up labelling is not required but it is still good practice if there is sufficient time.

Any medicine or fluid that cannot be identified (e.g., in an unlabelled syringe or other container) should be considered unsafe and discarded.

The labelling and packaging of all drugs should

facilitate their easy identification. When a drug is available from more than one manufacturer, the clarity of the labelling and the avoidance of look-alike packaging or labelling should be considered when making purchasing decisions. Labelling should conform to applicable national or international standards as these are adopted.

Contamination of any drug must be avoided. To minimise the risk of cross infection between patients the contents of any one ampoule should be administered to only one patient. The use of multidose ampoules is not recommended.

To prevent the transmission of nosocomial infections such as Hepatitis C and Malaria, between patients the use of saline bags with reusable administration ports to provide fluid for drug dilution and syringes for flushing IV lines for more than one patient should no longer take place. Single ampoules of saline or preferably prefilled syringes should be used instead.

Drugs should be stored in ways designed to facilitate their identification and minimize the risk or error of misidentification. Consideration should be given to storing them in their original packaging until just before they are drawn up. Special care should be taken with ampoules that look similar, have similar names, or have labels that are difficult to read.

Adequate, uncluttered surface space and appropriate trays, clean for each patient, should be provided for drawing up, arranging and holding the drugs used in each anaesthetic.

WFSA RESEARCH GRANTS 2011

This year the WFSA Scientific Committee will start a programme of research scholarships. These grants will be provided to young researchers from less affluent countries to help them to travel to a foreign country to study and learn in a research programme. The recipient will have to develop a research project in a Department or a Laboratory of Anaesthesiology for a period of six months to one year, with a final goal of publishing an original paper in an indexed journal. This could form part of an advanced diploma or a PhD thesis.

Three grants of \$8000 US each will be awarded for the first year. This sum will serve mainly for travel and food. Hosting Departments or Laboratories are asked

to provide accommodation during the scholarship.

This call is both for trainees and for Departments and Laboratories who would be willing to host a young researcher.

The deadline for application is October 1st 2011.

3 copies of the application must be submitted to the WFSA Scientific Committee Chairman:

Professor Philippe SCHERPEREEL
Departement d'Anesthesie Reanimation
Hôpital Claude Huriez
Centre Hospitalier Universitaire de Lille
59037 LILLE FRANCE

The applications will be submitted to 2 reviewers, WFSA Scientific Committee members, from geo-

graphical areas different to the candidate. They will report their conclusions to the Committee which will decide on the final selection. After informing the WFSA Executive Committee, the results will be communicated to the candidates before December 31, 2011. The grants will be officially awarded during the WFSA General Assembly during the next World Congress of Anaesthesiology in Buenos Aires on March 25-30, 2012. (No travel sponsorship is provided for that but there will be a separate competition for sponsorship to the WCA to which applicants may apply. Application forms are available on line from www.wca2012.com).

Submission of application

To submit an application the candidate must provide:

- the exact title of the project which can be a clinical or laboratory topic,
- a presentation of the objectives and the methods of her/his project (2–3 pages),
- a letter explaining the aim of her/his application,
- a curriculum vitae with the list of previous publications,
- a letter from the Head of the hosting Department/Laboratory indicating his willingness to receive and monitor the candidate, to endorse the project and to provide some facilities for meals and accommodation during the period of fellowship,

- a letter from the candidate's Chair and Head of the Department of Anaesthesiology to support the candidacy and to indicate why the project is useful for the Institution and for the candidate's career,
- a letter of support from the President of the National Society,
- a letter of commitment from the candidate:
 - to use the allocated funds exclusively for purposes of the research project;
 - to publish, within one year after the end of the scholarship, a paper giving the results of her/his research, and acknowledging the WFSA funding;
- Complementary grants are encouraged but must be declared by the candidate.

The Presidents of the National Societies, WFSA members, and the Chairs of Departments of Anaesthesiology are kindly requested to disseminate this information to all the potential candidates.

More information may be obtained from the WFSA Scientific Committee Chairman

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Medaile Františka Celestýna Opitze

- *Ocenění v roce 2010*
Prof. MUDr. Karel Škarvan
Doc. MUDr. Václav Fessl, CSc.
- *Ocenění v roce 2009*
Doc. MUDr. Jarmila Drábková, CSc.
MUDr. Dimitrij Miloschewský

- *Ocenění v roce 2008*
Prof. MUDr. Danuše Tábořská, DrSc.
MUDr. Vladimír Lemon
Doc. MUDr. Bořivoj Dvořáček
- *Ocenění v roce 2007*
Prof. MUDr. Jiří Pokorný, DrSc.